



AMBITION  
WITH PURPOSE  
**NINE MONTH  
RESULTS**

7 March 2023

# LEGAL NOTICE

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The presentation contains forward looking statements which are necessarily subject to risks and uncertainties because they relate to future events. Our business and operations are subject to a variety of risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control and, consequently, actual results may differ materially from those projected by any forward looking statements.

Some of the factors which may adversely impact some of these forward looking statements are discussed in the Principal Risks and Uncertainties section on pages 34-38 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts for the year ended 30 April 2022 and in the unaudited results for the third quarter ended 31 January 2023 under "Current trading and outlook" and "Principal risks and uncertainties". Both these reports may be viewed on the Group's website at [www.ashtead-group.com](http://www.ashtead-group.com)

This presentation contains supplemental non-GAAP financial and operating information which the Group believes provides valuable insight into the performance of the business. Whilst this information is considered as important, it should be viewed as supplemental to the Group's financial results prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards and not as a substitute for them.

# HIGHLIGHTS

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- Strong performance and momentum in robust end markets
- Group rental revenue 25% ahead of last year; US rental revenue up 27%
- Profit before tax <sup>1</sup> up 28% to \$1,778m (2022: \$1,406m) and EPS <sup>1</sup> up 30% to 304.2¢ (2022: 235.1¢)
- \$2.6bn invested in capital expenditure
- 120 locations added in North America, of which 51 were greenfields and 69 were acquisitions
- \$970m invested in 38 bolt-on acquisitions with a further \$120m spent in Q4
- \$240m (£201m) allocated to share buybacks in the nine months
- Leverage<sup>2</sup> at 1.6 times net debt to EBITDA, towards the bottom of our target range of 1.5 to 2.0 times
- We now expect full year results ahead of our previous expectations

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted PBT and EPS and growth at constant exchange rates

<sup>2</sup> Excluding the impact of IFRS 16

# 2022/23 OUTLOOK

		Previous guidance	Current guidance
Rental revenue <sup>1</sup>	- US	20 to 23%	23 to 25%
	- Canada	22 to 25%	22 to 25%
	- UK <sup>2</sup>	Flat	0 to 3%
	- Group	18 to 21%	21 to 23%
Capital expenditure (gross) <sup>3</sup>		\$3.3 – 3.6bn	\$3.5 – 3.7bn
- of which, rental fleet is:		\$2.7 – 3.0bn	\$2.9 – 3.1bn
Free cash flow <sup>3</sup>		c. \$300m	c. \$300m

<sup>1</sup> Represents year-over-year rental revenue growth at constant currency

<sup>2</sup> UK total revenue down c. 6% due to NHS impact

<sup>3</sup> Current guidance stated at C\$1 = \$0.75 and £1 = \$1.20





FINANCIAL  
REVIEW  
**MICHAEL  
PRATT**

# GROUP

\$m	2023	2022	Change <sup>1</sup>
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>7,224</b>	<b>5,884</b>	<b>25%</b>
- of which rental	6,572	5,360	25%
Operating costs	(3,886)	(3,175)	26%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>25%</b>
Depreciation	(1,303)	(1,130)	17%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>2,035</b>	<b>1,579</b>	<b>30%</b>
Net interest	(257)	(173)	50%
<b>Profit before amortisation, exceptional items and tax</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>28%</b>
<b>Earnings per share</b>	<b>304.2¢</b>	<b>235.1¢</b>	<b>30%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- EBITDA	46.2%	46.0%	
- Operating profit	28.2%	26.8%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	19.1%	18.1%	

The results in the table above are the Group's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation and exceptional items

<sup>1</sup> At constant exchange rates

\$m	2023	2022	Change
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>6,139</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>29%</b>
- of which rental	5,669	4,468	27%
Operating costs	(3,152)	(2,430)	30%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>2,987</b>	<b>2,334</b>	<b>28%</b>
Depreciation	(1,097)	(920)	19%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>1,890</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>34%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- EBITDA	48.7%	49.0%	
- Operating profit	30.8%	29.7%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	27.1%	24.4%	

The results in the table above are the US's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation

# CANADA

C\$m	2023	2022	Change
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>31%</b>
- of which rental	524	420	25%
Operating costs	(354)	(251)	41%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>20%</b>
Depreciation	(124)	(102)	21%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>19%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- EBITDA	41.8%	45.7%	
- Operating profit	21.6%	23.8%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	19.1%	21.7%	

The results in the table above are Canada's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation



£m	2023	2022	Change
<b>Revenue</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>-5%</b>
- of which rental	424	406	4%
Operating costs	(372)	(382)	-3%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>-9%</b>
Depreciation	(95)	(93)	1%
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-23%</b>
<i>Margins</i>			
- EBITDA	28.7%	30.1%	
- Operating profit	10.6%	13.1%	
<i>Return on investment</i>	9.9%	15.1%	

The results in the table above are the UK's adjusted results and are stated before intangible amortisation

# CASH FLOW

\$m	Nine months		LTM January
	2023	2022	2023
<b>EBITDA before exceptional items</b>	<b>3,338</b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>4,239</b>
<i>Cash conversion ratio<sup>1</sup></i>	87%	92%	90%
<b>Cash inflow from operations<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>2,481</b>	<b>3,822</b>
Replacement and non-rental capital expenditure	(1,329)	(864)	(1,693)
Rental equipment and other disposal proceeds received	361	222	508
Interest and tax paid	(455)	(339)	(566)
<b>Cash inflow before discretionary expenditure</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>2,071</b>
Growth capital expenditure	(1,179)	(726)	(1,389)
Exceptional costs	-	(36)	-
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>682</b>
Business acquisitions	(933)	(948)	(1,263)
Investments	(42)	(20)	(62)
Dividends paid	(293)	(213)	(349)
Purchase of own shares by the Company / ESOT	(256)	(331)	(358)
<b>Increase in net debt</b>	<b>(1,229)</b>	<b>(774)</b>	<b>(1,350)</b>

<sup>1</sup> Cash inflow from operations as a percentage of EBITDA

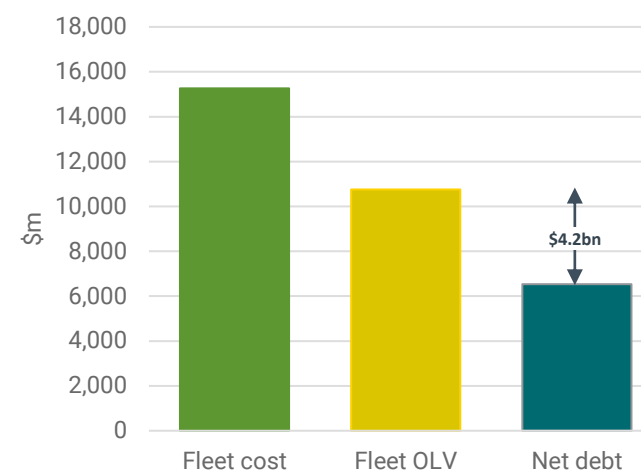
<sup>2</sup> Before fleet changes and exceptional items

# NET DEBT

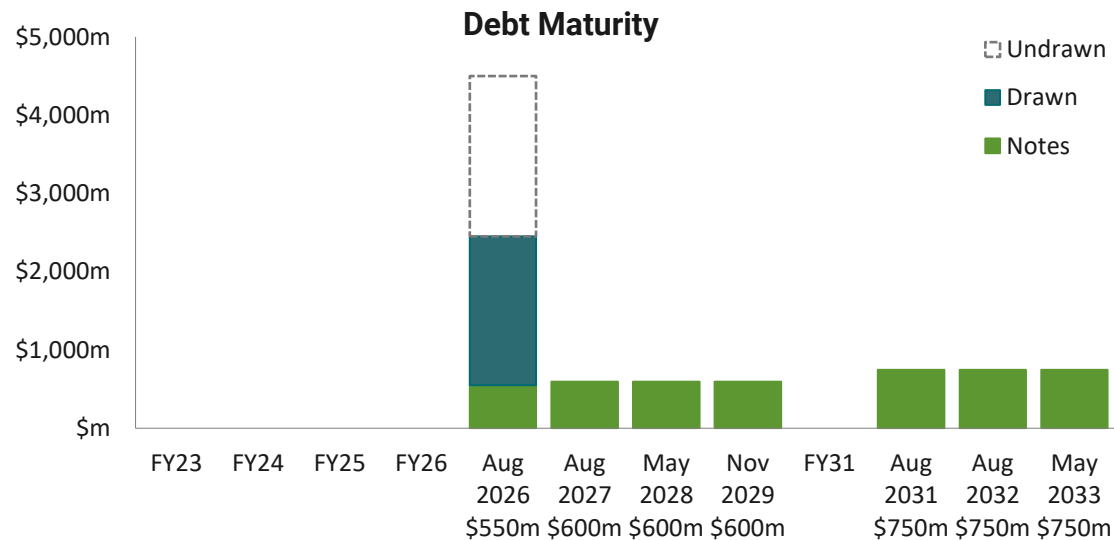
\$m	2023	2022
<b>Opening net debt</b>	<b>7,160</b>	<b>5,801</b>
Change from cash flows	1,229	774
Translation impact	(29)	(31)
Debt acquired	181	81
New lease liabilities	275	253
Deferred debt raising cost amortisation	3	16
<b>Net debt at period end</b>	<b>8,819</b>	<b>6,894</b>
<i>Comprising:</i>		
First lien senior secured bank debt	2,000	1,981
Senior notes	4,555	3,071
Lease obligations	2,301	1,876
Cash in hand	(37)	(34)
	<b>8,819</b>	<b>6,894</b>
<b>Net debt to EBITDA leverage<sup>1</sup> (excl. IFRS 16) (x)</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Net debt to EBITDA leverage<sup>1</sup> (incl. IFRS 16) (x)</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> At January 2023 exchange rates

**Leverage (excluding impact of IFRS 16)**



# ROBUST AND FLEXIBLE DEBT STRUCTURE



- In August 2022, issued \$750m 5.50% notes due 2032 and in January 2023, issued \$750m 5.55% notes due 2033
- Subsequent to notes issue, borrowing facilities committed for average of six years at a weighted average cost of 5%
- No financial monitoring covenants whilst availability exceeds \$450m (January 2023: \$2,642m)



# OPERATIONAL REVIEW **BRENDAN HORGAN**

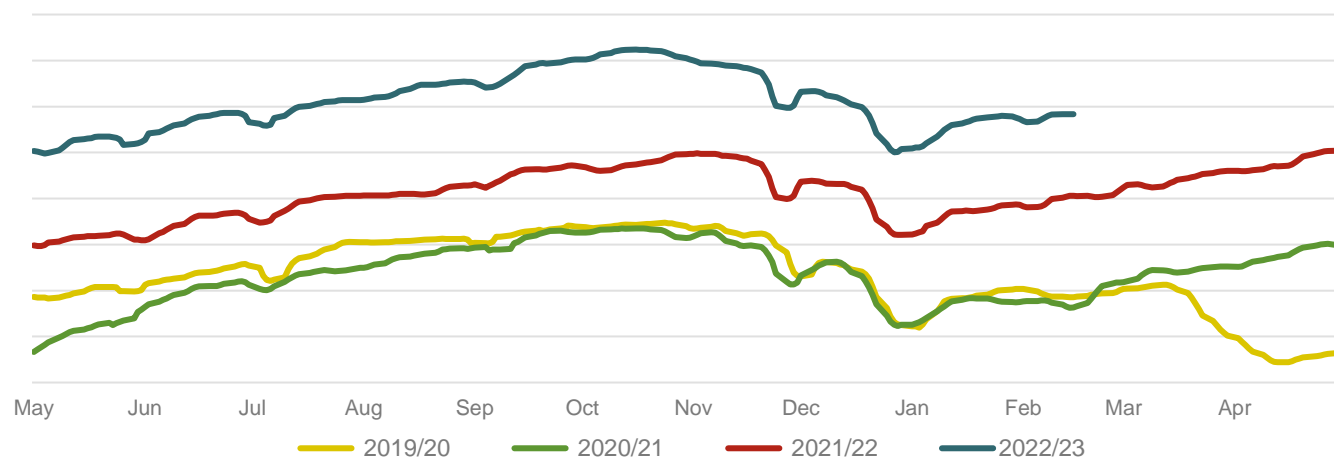
# US TRADING

## Rental revenue<sup>1</sup>

	FY22					FY23			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	FY	Q1	Q2	Q3	YTD
General tool	+15%	+14%	+20%	+24%	+18%	+23%	+21%	+21%	+22%
Specialty	+22%	+23%	+34%	+34%	+28%	+39%	+31%	+31%	+33%
<b>Total</b>	<b>+16%</b>	<b>+16%</b>	<b>+23%</b>	<b>+26%</b>	<b>+21%</b>	<b>+27%</b>	<b>+24%</b>	<b>+23%</b>	<b>+25%</b>

<sup>1</sup> Rental only revenue presented on a billing day basis

## Fleet on rent



- Strong growth present across all General Tool geographies and Specialty rental segments
- Ongoing strength in performance evidence of robust end markets and demand characteristics
- Market dynamics continue to support ongoing structural change
- Rental rates progressed well for another quarter, with all indications pointing to ongoing industry rate progression



# SPECIALTY TRADING

## Rental revenue<sup>1</sup>

	FY22					FY23			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	FY	Q1	Q2	Q3	YTD
Power and HVAC	+24%	+22%	+30%	+35%	+27%	+34%	+26%	+41%	+34%
Climate Control and Air Quality	+25%	+31%	+17%	+6%	+20%	+36%	+25%	+38%	+32%
Flooring Solutions	+53%	+59%	+58%	+61%	+58%	+42%	+29%	+28%	+32%
Scaffold	-11%	-8%	+10%	+16%	+1%	+25%	+26%	+26%	+26%
Industrial Tool	+32%	+38%	+52%	+18%	+34%	+35%	+29%	+24%	+29%
Pump Solutions	+27%	+20%	+25%	+21%	+23%	+33%	+27%	+22%	+27%
Shoring Solutions	+8%	+13%	+20%	+22%	+16%	+33%	+32%	+28%	+31%
Ground Protection	+61%	+31%	-9%	-12%	+12%	+26%	+40%	+49%	+38%
<b>US ex. Temporary Structures</b>	<b>+22%</b>	<b>+23%</b>	<b>+25%</b>	<b>+25%</b>	<b>+24%</b>	<b>+34%</b>	<b>+27%</b>	<b>+37%</b>	<b>+32%</b>
<b>Total US<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>+22%</b>	<b>+23%</b>	<b>+34%</b>	<b>+34%</b>	<b>+28%</b>	<b>+39%</b>	<b>+31%</b>	<b>+31%</b>	<b>+33%</b>
Lighting, Grip and Lens	nm	+38%	-26%	-14%	+25%	-4%	+1%	+5%	- %

<sup>1</sup> Rental only revenue presented on a billing day basis

<sup>2</sup> Including Temporary Structures

nm - not meaningful

- Unique portfolio of Specialty businesses takes advantage of ongoing growth opportunities in lowly penetrated products
- Early stages of structural change serving large and broad range of end markets and applications, which are principally non-construction
- Acquisition of Modu-Loc, Canada's leading temporary fencing provider, creates foundation for eleventh Specialty business line with significant scope for expansion across the US

# US CONSTRUCTION OUTLOOK

## Dodge construction starts

Indexed: 2000=100



Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (February 2023)

## Dodge momentum index

Indexed: 2000=100, seasonally adjusted



Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (January 2023)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
<b>Construction put in place (\$bn)</b>								
Non-residential	546	556	523	646	745	719	734	784
Non-building	291	300	301	325	384	449	480	499
<b>Construction (excl. resi)</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>1,283</b>
Residential	553	644	802	794	823	887	935	977
<b>Construction (total)</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>1,765</b>	<b>1,952</b>	<b>2,055</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>2,260</b>
Construction growth	+4%	+8%	+8%	+9%	+11%	+5%	+5%	+5%
<b>Rental market (\$bn)</b>								
Rental <sup>1</sup>	51	46	50	56	59	60	62	64
Rental growth	+6%	-9%	+9%	+12%	+5%	+2%	+3%	+4%

Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (December 2022) / IHS Markit (February 2023)

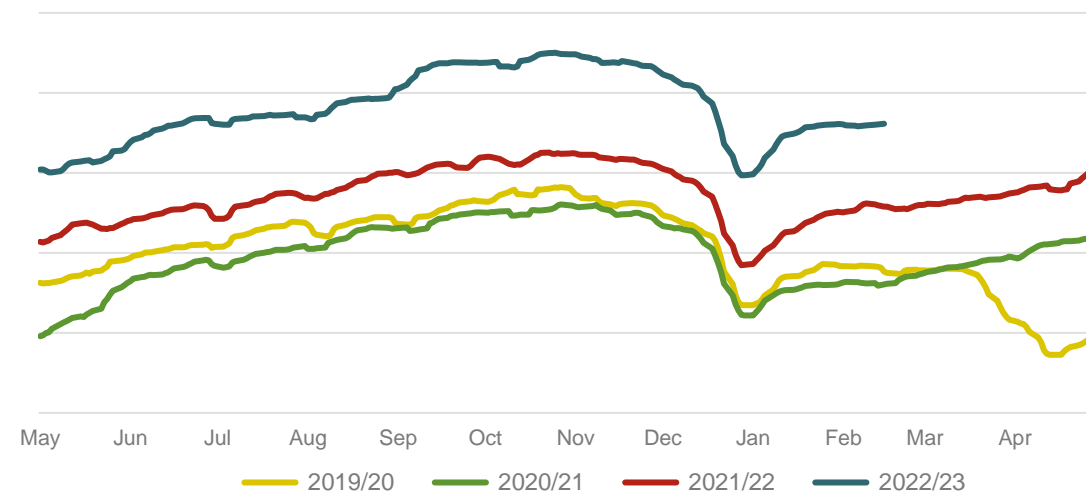
<sup>1</sup> Excluding party and event

- Dodge momentum index remains at elevated levels despite strong starts
- Construction projects from the Infrastructure, CHIPS and Inflation Reduction Acts favour rental and the larger rental companies in particular
- The known and forecasted construction volume will result in strong market demand for the years to come
- Abundance of existing and planned mega projects

# CANADA TRADING

- Sunbelt 3.0 plan progressing well, with cluster development and increasing business maturity delivering strong margins and returns
- Amplification of Specialty business progressing well
- Healthy demand and market dynamics contributing to strong utilisation and favourable rate environment

Fleet on rent (excluding Lighting, Grip and Lens)



Canadian building permit values

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Market (C\$bn)	101,029	127,371	137,438	118,288	118,152	123,338	127,626
Market growth	-2%	+26%	+8%	-14%	- %	+4%	+3%

Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (January 2023)

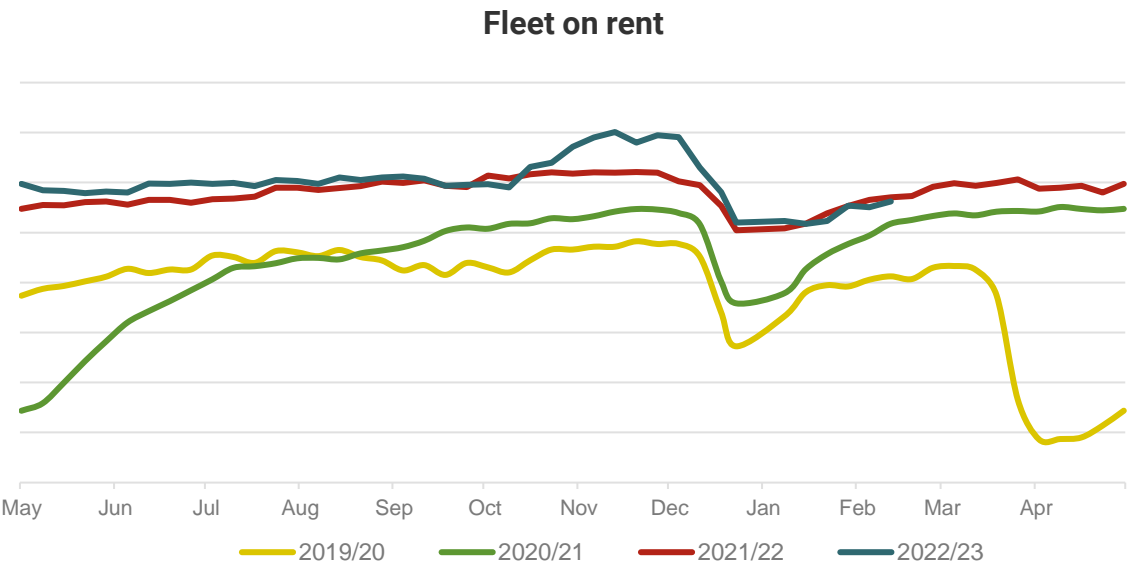
Canadian rental market forecasts

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
Market growth	-1%	-11%	+16%	+10%	- %	+5%	+9%	+4%

Source: IHS Markit (February 2023)

# UK TRADING

- Strong underlying performance with rental only revenue, excluding the DoH work, up 22%
- End market resilience in infrastructure and industrial, as shut-down work resumes
- Unique range of general and specialty products in the UK market resulting in customer wins across diverse end markets
- Increased focus on rental rate improvement in inflationary environment starting to bear fruit
- Our Lighting, Grip and Lens business in the exciting UK TV and film production market is performing well



**UK industry forecast**

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Construction industry	-15%	+13%	+2%	-5%	+1%

Source: Construction Products Association (Winter 2022/23)

# SUNBELT 3.0: STRATEGIC GROWTH PLAN AHEAD OF PACE

## 1 GROW GENERAL TOOL & ADVANCE OUR CLUSTERS

## 2 AMPLIFY SPECIALTY

## 3 ADVANCE TECHNOLOGY

## 4 LEAD WITH ESG

## 5 DYNAMIC CAPITAL ALLOCATION

### Progress

- \$5.0bn of capital invested in the business, of which \$4.2bn invested in rental assets
- Opened 139 greenfield locations in North America, of which 112 were Specialty
- \$2.2bn spent on 63 bolt on acquisitions, adding 104 locations and two new Specialty business lines in North America
- 45 of the top 100 US markets clustered
- Definitive steps achieved to supercharge a bigger, better, faster digital platform leveraging our strong base
- Sustainability initiatives advancing, DEI taskforce, women's employee resource group and veterans programme fully engaged
- Published our first standalone sustainability report in November 2022
- Returned \$1.3bn to shareholders through dividends and share buy backs

### Actionable component

1 2

1 2

1 2 5

1 2

3

4

4

5

Underpinned by

Cultural elements:

Invest in our people

Entrepreneurialism with scale

Bringing Availability, Reliability,  
and Ease to our customers

# INITIAL GROUP FLEET PLAN FOR 2023/24

		2022 Actual	2023 Q3 actual (YTD)	2023 Current guidance <sup>1</sup>	2024 Initial guidance <sup>1</sup>
US (\$m)	- rental fleet	1,625	1,951	2,600 – 2,700	3,000 – 3,300
	- non-rental fleet	321	322	500	500
		1,946	2,273	3,100 – 3,200	3,500 – 3,800
Canada (C\$m)	- rental fleet	201	190	200 – 230	290 – 320
	- non-rental fleet	39	42	80	100
		240	232	280 – 310	390 – 420
UK (£m)	- rental fleet	158	122	140 – 160	140 – 160
	- non-rental fleet	33	19	40	40
		191	141	180 – 200	180 – 200
Group (\$m)	Capital plan (gross)	2,397	2,618	3,525 – 3,675	4,010 – 4,355
	Disposal proceeds	(366)	(424)	(570)	(750)
	Capital plan (net)	2,031	2,194	2,955 – 3,105	3,260 – 3,605

<sup>1</sup> Stated at C\$1 = \$0.75 and £1 = \$1.20



# SUMMARY

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- Clear momentum, with strong positions in robust end markets
- The recent CHIPS Act and Inflation Reduction Act enhance and add clarity to an already strong construction market, flush with mega projects
- Supply constraints, inflation and skilled trade scarcity are agents of structural change and favour the larger providers
- Sunbelt 3.0 initiatives ahead of plan
- Strong levels of bolt-on activity with good pipeline to supplement our organic growth plan
- Leverage towards the bottom of our target range
- The Board looks to the future with confidence and expects full year results ahead of our previous expectations



# APPENDICES

# DIVISIONAL PERFORMANCE

## THIRD QUARTER RESULTS

	Revenue			EBITDA			Profit		
	2023	2022	Change <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	Change <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	Change <sup>1</sup>
UK (£m)	160	179	-10%	40	50	-19%	7	18	-58%
Canada (C\$m)	220	153	44%	85	64	33%	40	29	36%
US	2,070	1,639	26%	989	767	29%	608	444	37%
UK (\$m)	193	240	-19%	48	66	-27%	9	24	-61%
Canada (\$m)	164	121	35%	63	51	25%	29	23	28%
Group central costs	-	-	-	(8)	(7)	8%	(8)	(7)	8%
	2,427	2,000	21%	1,092	877	25%	638	484	32%
Net financing costs							(103)	(57)	83%
Profit before amortisation and taxation							535	427	26%
Amortisation							(30)	(34)	-14%
Profit before taxation							505	393	29%
Taxation							(125)	(96)	31%
Profit after taxation							380	297	28%
<i>Margins</i>									
- US				47.8%	46.8%		29.4%	27.1%	
- UK				24.9%	27.8%		4.7%	10.0%	
- Canada				38.7%	42.0%		18.1%	19.1%	
- Group				45.0%	43.8%		26.3%	24.2%	

<sup>1</sup> As reported

# DIVISIONAL PERFORMANCE

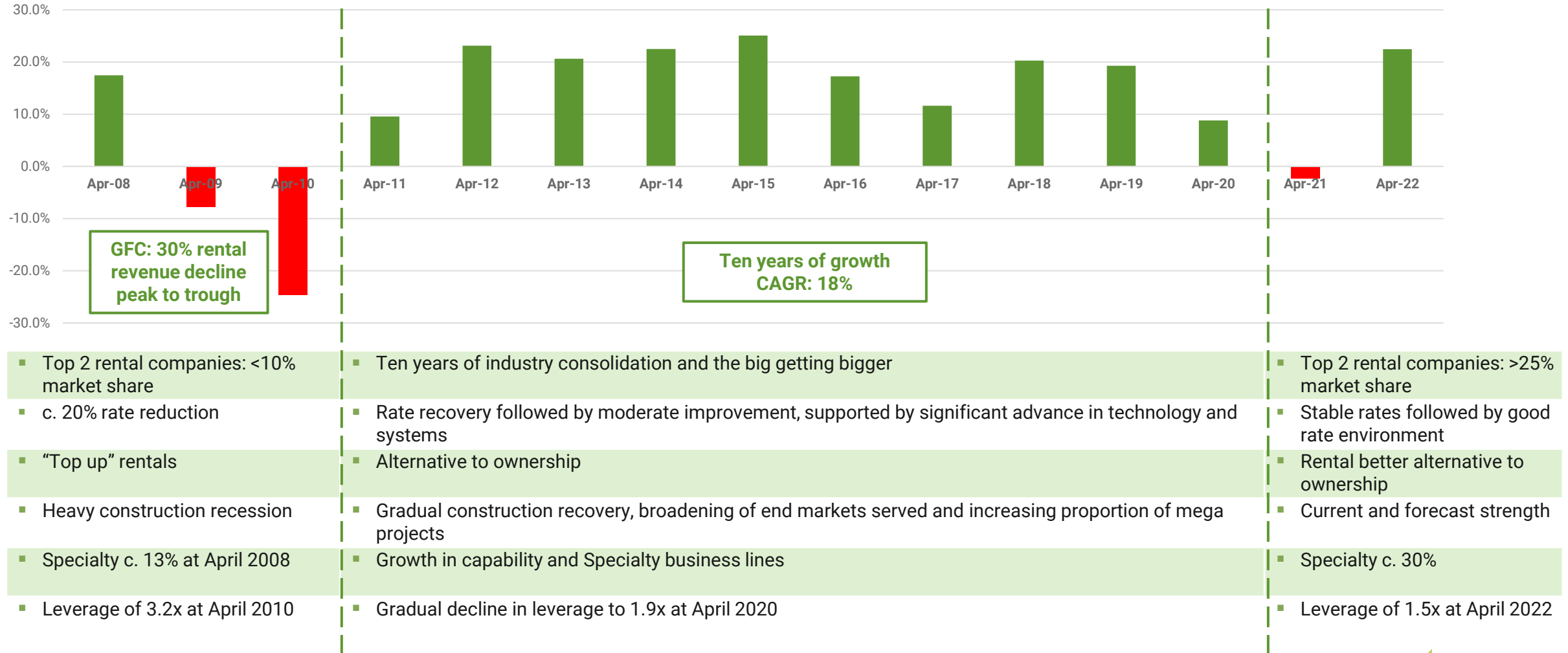
LAST TWELVE MONTHS

	Revenue			EBITDA			Profit		
	2023	2022	Change <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	Change <sup>1</sup>	2023	2022	Change <sup>1</sup>
UK (£m)	700	738	-5%	200	222	-10%	71	94	-25%
Canada (C\$m)	772	607	27%	324	277	17%	165	144	14%
US	7,853	6,147	28%	3,773	2,977	27%	2,329	1,753	33%
UK (\$m)	860	1,012	-15%	245	305	-20%	86	128	-33%
Canada (\$m)	589	484	22%	248	221	12%	126	115	10%
Group central costs	-	-	-	(27)	(28)	-4%	(28)	(29)	-4%
	9,302	7,643	22%	4,239	3,475	22%	2,513	1,967	28%
Net financing costs							(317)	(235)	35%
Profit before amortisation, exceptional items and taxation							2,196	1,732	27%
Amortisation and exceptional items							(120)	(144)	-17%
Profit before taxation							2,076	1,588	31%
Taxation							(509)	(406)	26%
Profit after taxation							1,567	1,182	32%
<i>Margins</i>									
- US				48.1%	48.4%		29.7%	28.5%	
- UK				28.5%	30.1%		10.1%	12.7%	
- Canada				42.0%	45.6%		21.3%	23.8%	
- Group				45.6%	45.5%		27.1%	25.7%	

<sup>1</sup> As reported

# OUR BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY HAS CHANGED FUNDAMENTALLY

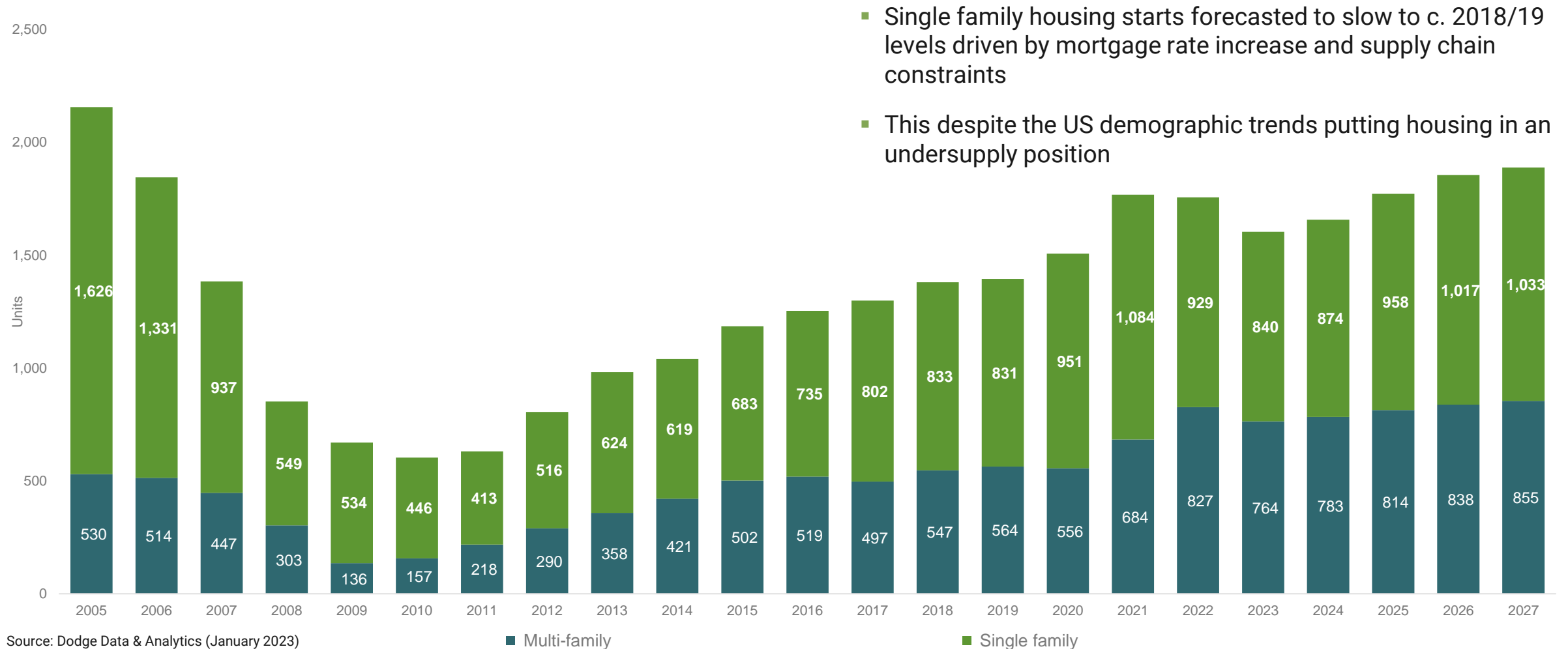
## STRUCTURAL CHANGE HAS PROGRESSED





# US CONSTRUCTION OUTLOOK

## US RESIDENTIAL BUILDING STARTS



Source: Dodge Data & Analytics (January 2023)



# US NON-CONSTRUCTION

**MAINTENANCE, REPAIR  
AND OPERATIONS**  
OF THE GEOGRAPHICAL MARKETS WE SERVE

**ENTERTAINMENT AND LIVE  
EVENTS**

**EMERGENCY RESPONSE**

**MUNICIPALITIES**

- Specialty business activity serves as a proxy for non-construction market strength
- Continuous need for maintenance, repair and operations in our markets
- \$340bn facility maintenance market; 100bn sq. ft. under roof
- Providing non-construction and municipal customers with alternative to capex
- Community support in response to natural disasters and everyday emergencies – hurricanes, tornadoes, wild fires, flooding, etc.
- Market dynamics and reliable alternative to ownership are encouraging a shift to rental
- Our unique cross-selling capabilities benefit Specialty and General Tool in this vast component of our end markets

# MEGA PROJECT LANDSCAPE

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- Projects over \$400m represent an ever increasing proportion of total non-residential construction starts (30% today compared with 13% in 2000-2009)
- c. 200 projects with a value of over \$400m currently ongoing/under construction, with an average value \$1.2bn
- c. 300 projects with a value of over \$400m in the pipeline to start late 2022 or 2023, with an average value \$1.9bn
- These projects are ideal for on-site solutions
- Mega projects require a rental supplier with scale, experience, expertise, breadth of product and financial capacity

Increase in  
mega projects  
continues and  
is bolstered by  
recent  
legislative  
actions

# LEGISLATIVE ACTS SUPPORTING END MARKET DEMAND

## INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT AND JOBS ACT<sup>1</sup>

- \$1.2tn in federal spending, with net additional funding of \$550bn
- Over 10,000 programmes or specific projects announced, ranging in size from c. \$100,000 to \$3bn
- >80% of new funds apply to the following segments:
  - Roads and bridges
  - Electric power / grid
  - Rail, transit and airports
  - Broadband
  - Water / sewer / environmental
- Projects largely commencing 2023 to 2025
- \$129bn of projects announced out of the \$550bn through October 2022

## THE CHIPS AND SCIENCE ACT<sup>2</sup>

- \$250bn act boosting American semiconductor research, development, manufacturing and work force development, including:
  - \$39bn in direct funding for US semiconductor manufacturers
  - \$24bn in tax credits for domestic manufacturing facilities of semiconductors (equivalent to \$96bn in project cost at 25%)
- Nine semiconductor facilities in active planning or started in 2022, with an average cost of \$7.5bn
- All projects must start by December 2026 to qualify for funding

## INFLATION REDUCTION ACT<sup>2</sup>

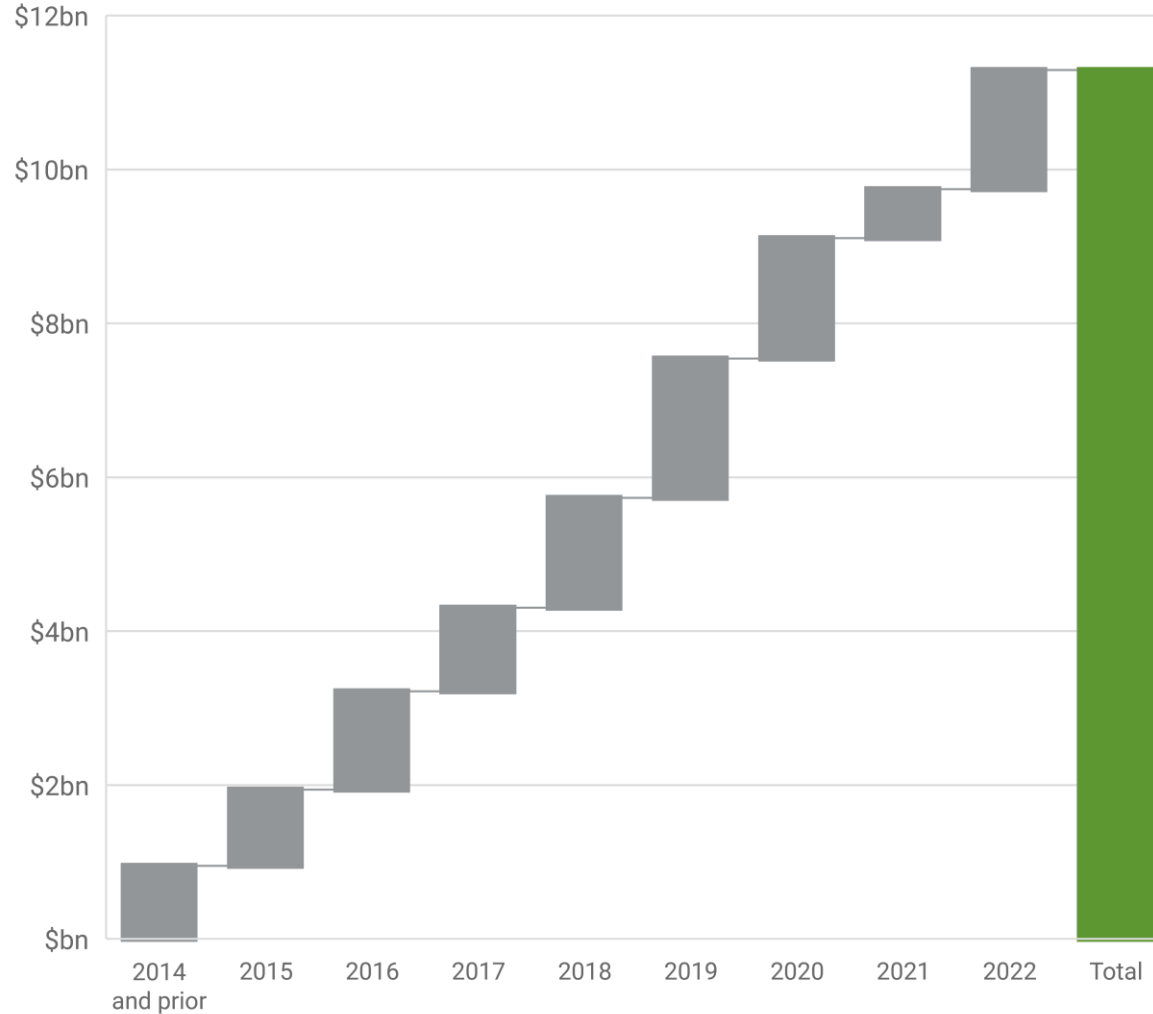
- Investment focused on energy, climate and healthcare initiatives
- \$370bn of the Act invests in and incentivises clean energy production and manufacturing
- Extension of important tax credit arrangements
- Addition of c. 300 gigawatts of new solar generation by 2030, roughly tripling today's capacity
- 13 electric vehicle and battery factories announced – average cost of \$3.5bn

# MARKET DYNAMICS ENHANCE STRUCTURAL OPPORTUNITY

Dynamic	Anticipated duration	Our advantage
<b>SUPPLY CHAIN CONSTRAINTS</b>	12 – 18 months	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Partnership and trust with OEMs</li><li>▪ Long range fleet planning where supply constraints mitigate industry over-fleeting</li><li>▪ Financial strength</li></ul>
<b>INFLATION</b>	Moderation in quarters to come	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ \$15bn rental fleet</li><li>▪ Managed pressures through scale and efficiencies</li><li>▪ Increased rental rates</li></ul>
<b>SKILLED TRADE SCARCITY</b>	Foreseeable future	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Focus on people during good and tough times</li><li>▪ Employment brand</li><li>▪ Labour shortage results in projects taking longer</li></ul>

**THESE DYNAMICS ARE ALL  
TAILWINDS TO RENTAL  
PENETRATION AND WILL  
FAVOUR BIGGER BUSINESSES  
WITH BALANCE SHEET  
STRENGTH, ACCESS TO  
CAPITAL AND EXPERIENCE TO  
EXECUTE**

# US FLEET PROFILE



- Smooth fleet profile
- Benefits of prolonged cycle and our growth strategy
- Strong position providing optionality through the cycle
- Flexibility to turn replacement into growth and vice versa
- Strengthens partnership with suppliers through predictability

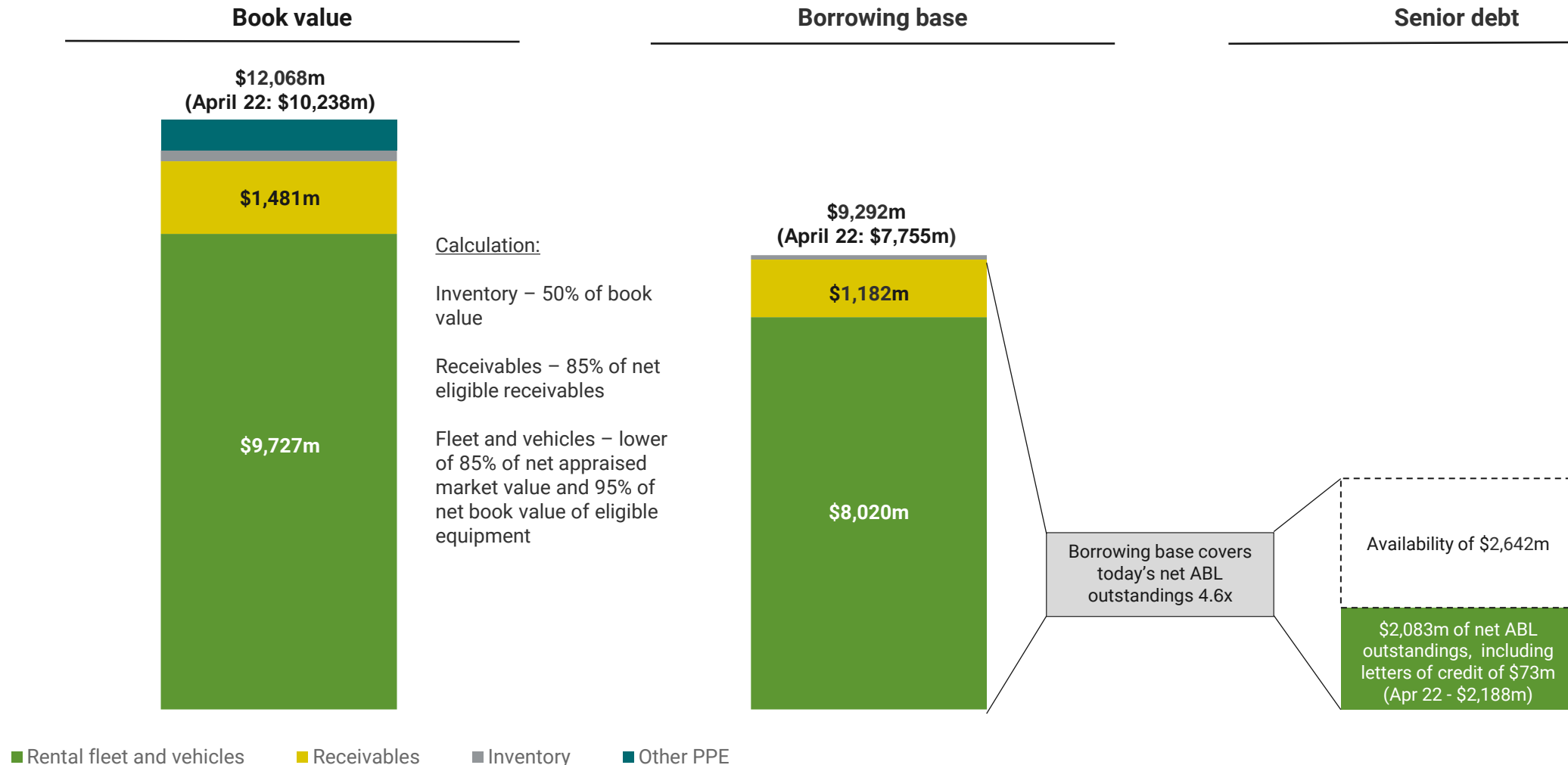
# CASH FLOW FUNDS ALL FLEET INVESTMENT

(\$m)	LTM- Jan 23	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
<b>EBITDA before exceptionals</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>316</b>
EBITDA margin	46%	45%	46%	47%	47%	47%	47%	46%	45%	42%	38%	34%	30%	30%	33%	35%	35%	35%	32%
<b>Cash inflow from operations<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>3,406</b>	<b>3,017</b>	<b>3,076</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,248</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>307</b>
Cash conversion ratio	90%	94%	99%	102%	97%	97%	97%	91%	93%	94%	97%	96%	99%	104%	101%	98%	102%	96%	97%
Replacement capital expenditure	(1,181)	(830)	(754)	(823)	(617)	(503)	(536)	(680)	(432)	(400)	(426)	(354)	(285)	(58)	(349)	(391)	(407)	(266)	(178)
Non-rental capital expenditure	(512)	(398)	(138)	(264)	(220)	(189)	(146)	(165)	(126)	(137)	(92)	(80)	(32)	(11)	(46)	(46)	(62)	(30)	(10)
Disposal proceeds	508	369	403	327	250	215	208	271	164	163	151	144	93	49	154	186	150	90	67
Interest and tax	(566)	(450)	(643)	(393)	(253)	(278)	(195)	(127)	(152)	(89)	(76)	(90)	(111)	(87)	(107)	(166)	(132)	(74)	(58)
<b>Cash flow before discretionary items</b>	<b>2,071</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>128</b>
Growth capital expenditure	(1,389)	(936)	(63)	(906)	(1,344)	(945)	(787)	(1,010)	(939)	(650)	(399)	(216)	-	-	-	(242)	(120)	(111)	(19)
Exceptional costs	-	(36)	-	(16)	-	(32)	-	-	(1)	(4)	(25)	(5)	(19)	(13)	(16)	(19)	(131)	(35)	(10)
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>(94)</b>	<b>(139)</b>	<b>(87)</b>	<b>(78)</b>	<b>(20)</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>(95)</b>	<b>(41)</b>	<b>99</b>
Business acquisitions and investments	(1,325)	(1,317)	(195)	(577)	(767)	(477)	(542)	(102)	(383)	(163)	(53)	(35)	(55)	(1)	175	(12)	(622)	(77)	1
<b>Cash flow available to equity holders</b>	<b>(643)</b>	<b>(192)</b>	<b>1,627</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>(287)</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>(109)</b>	<b>(196)</b>	<b>(522)</b>	<b>(250)</b>	<b>(131)</b>	<b>(55)</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(717)</b>	<b>(118)</b>	<b>100</b>
Dividends paid	(349)	(269)	(235)	(234)	(214)	(192)	(152)	(122)	(99)	(65)	(32)	(24)	(23)	(21)	(22)	(21)	(14)	(4)	-
Share issues/returns	(358)	(433)	(16)	(592)	(621)	(230)	(73)	(18)	(34)	(34)	(16)	(6)	-	-	(30)	(48)	275	117	-
	<b>(1,350)</b>	<b>(894)</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>(402)</b>	<b>(1,122)</b>	<b>(383)</b>	<b>(334)</b>	<b>(336)</b>	<b>(655)</b>	<b>(349)</b>	<b>(179)</b>	<b>(85)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>(71)</b>	<b>(456)</b>	<b>(5)</b>	<b>100</b>

<sup>1</sup> Before fleet changes and exceptional items



# \$2,642M OF AVAILABILITY AT 31 JANUARY 2023



- Borrowing base reflects July 2022 asset values

# DEBT AND COVENANTS

## Debt

Facility	Interest rate	Maturity
\$4.5bn first lien revolver	SOFR / SONIA + 125-150 bps	August 2026
\$550m senior notes	1.500%	August 2026
\$600m senior notes	4.375%	August 2027
\$600m senior notes	4.000%	May 2028
\$600m senior notes	4.250%	November 2029
\$750m senior notes	2.450%	August 2031
\$750m senior notes	5.500%	August 2032
\$750m senior notes	5.550%	May 2033

## Ratings

	S&P	Moody's	Fitch
Corporate family	BBB-	Baa3	BBB
Second lien	BBB-	Baa3	BBB

## Availability

- Covenants are not measured if availability is greater than \$450 million

## Fixed charge coverage covenant

- EBITDA less net cash capex to interest paid, tax paid, dividends paid and debt amortisation must equal or exceed 1.0x
- Greater than 1.0x at January 2023

# CAPITAL ALLOCATION

## CONSISTENTLY APPLIED POLICY CONTINUES

### CLEAR PRIORITIES



### APPLICATION

#### Organic fleet growth

- Same-store
- Greenfields

- \$2,621m invested in the business
- 51 greenfields opened in North America

#### Bolt-on acquisitions

- \$970m spent on bolt-ons, with 69 locations added in North America
- Good pipeline with \$120m spent since period end

#### Returns to shareholders

- Progressive dividend policy
- Share buybacks

- Increased interim dividend by 20% to 15¢
- \$240m (£201m) spent this year (\$653m (£506m) in total) under two year, up to £1bn share buyback programme

UNDERPINNED BY TARGET NET DEBT TO EBITDA LEVERAGE RANGE OF 1.5 TO 2.0 TIMES – 1.6 TIMES AT 31 JANUARY 2023

# LOCATION GROWTH DURING 3.0

## CLEARLY DEFINED

April 2021\*

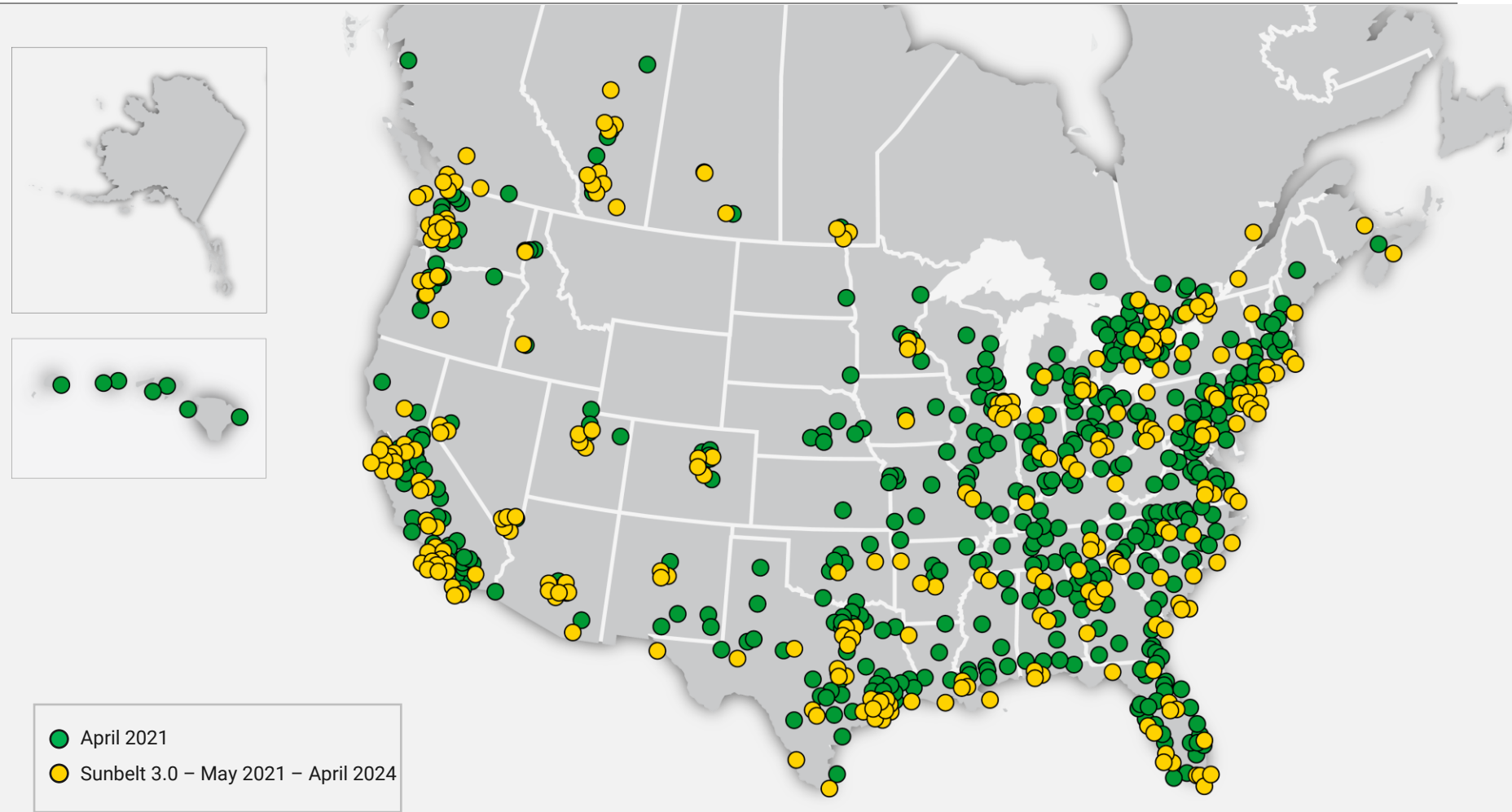
936

Sunbelt 3.0

+298

April 2024

1,234



\* Excludes two Sunbelt 3.0 locations opened in April 2021

# BENEFITS OF CLUSTERED MARKETS ARE DEMONSTRABLE

## THE STRATEGY

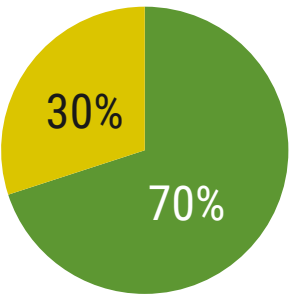


**Broaden customer base**

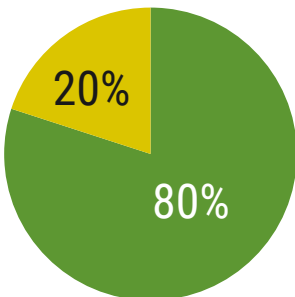


**Larger addressable market**

## REVENUE COMPOSITION



**Clustered DMAs**



**Non-Clustered DMAs**

● GT

● Specialty

## CLUSTER VS. NON-CLUSTER

Metric / KPI	Comparison to similar sized non-clustered markets <sup>1</sup>
Active customer count	2.2x customers
Revenue	15% more revenue per customer
Time utilization	2.2% higher
Rate achievement	2.3% higher
EBITA margin	4.5% higher or 160 bp improvement

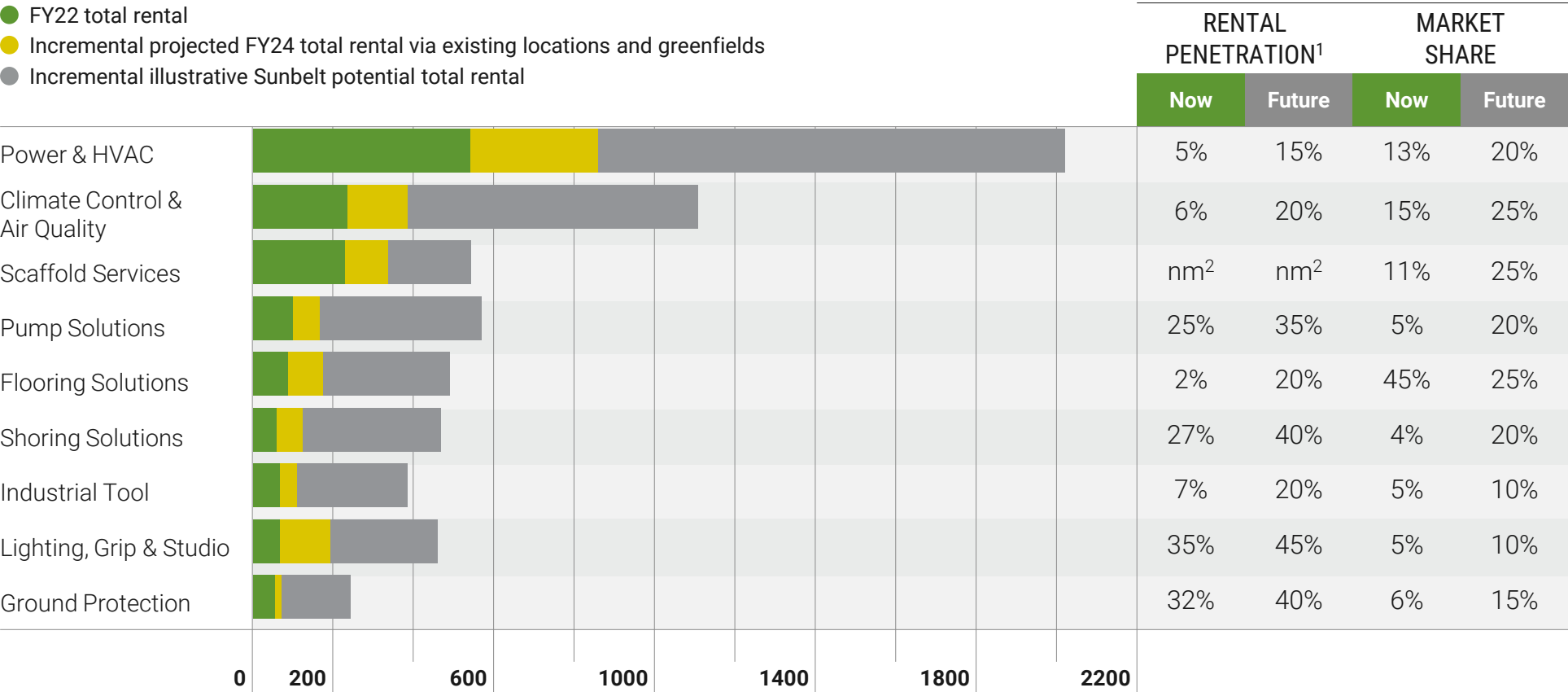
**We call this cluster economics**

<sup>1</sup> Based on LTM-December 2019 (US only)

# SPECIALTY MARKET SIZING, RENTAL PENETRATION & SHARE

REVENUE WILL GROW BY \$1BN IN 3.0 WITH AMPLE OPPORTUNITY BEYOND

CURRENT, PROJECTED AND ILLUSTRATIVE RENTAL BY BUSINESS LINE, \$M



10%

Current rental penetration for all of Specialty

~\$2.4bn

Specialty revenue in FY24

\$6bn+

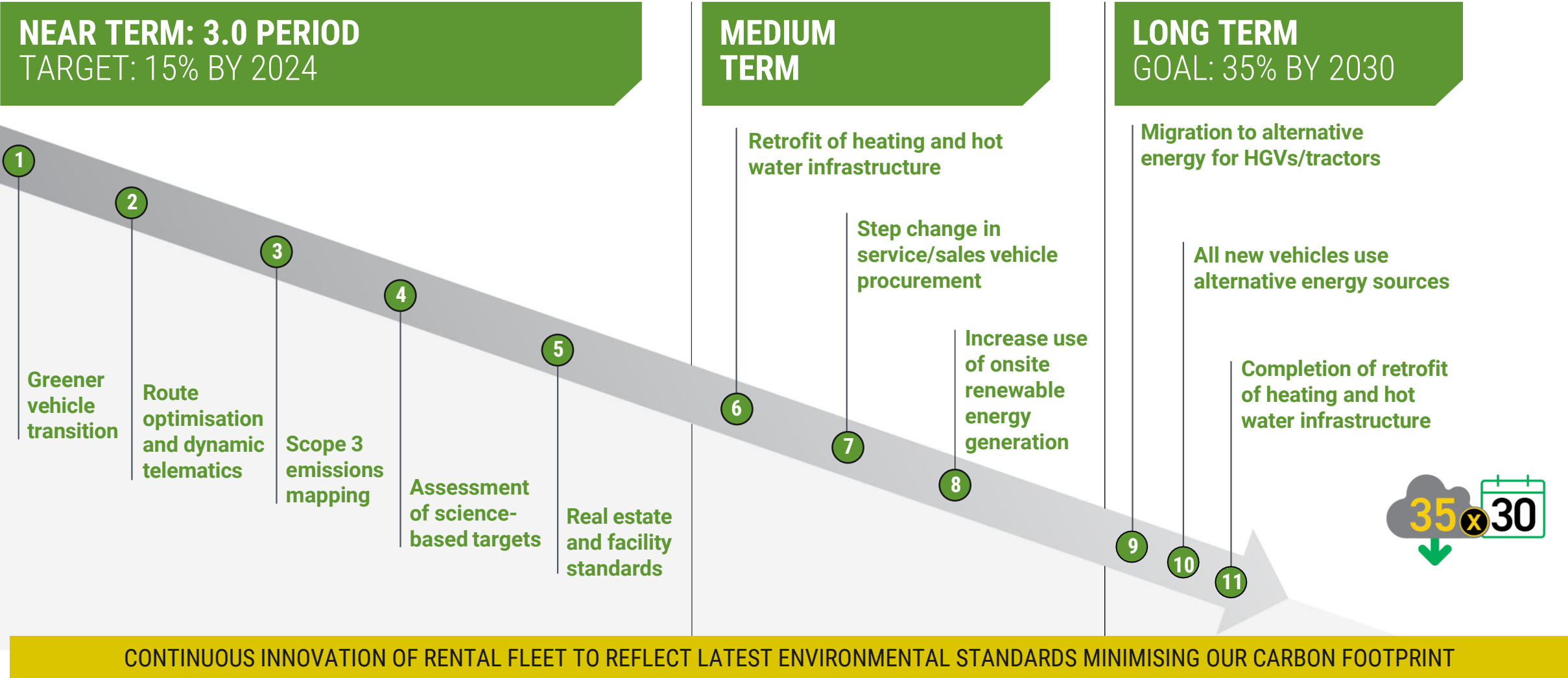
Revenue potential at more mature rental penetration levels and market share gains

<sup>1</sup> Market size and rental penetration levels indicated herein validated by *Verify Markets*

<sup>2</sup> Scaffold Services rental penetration not meaningful

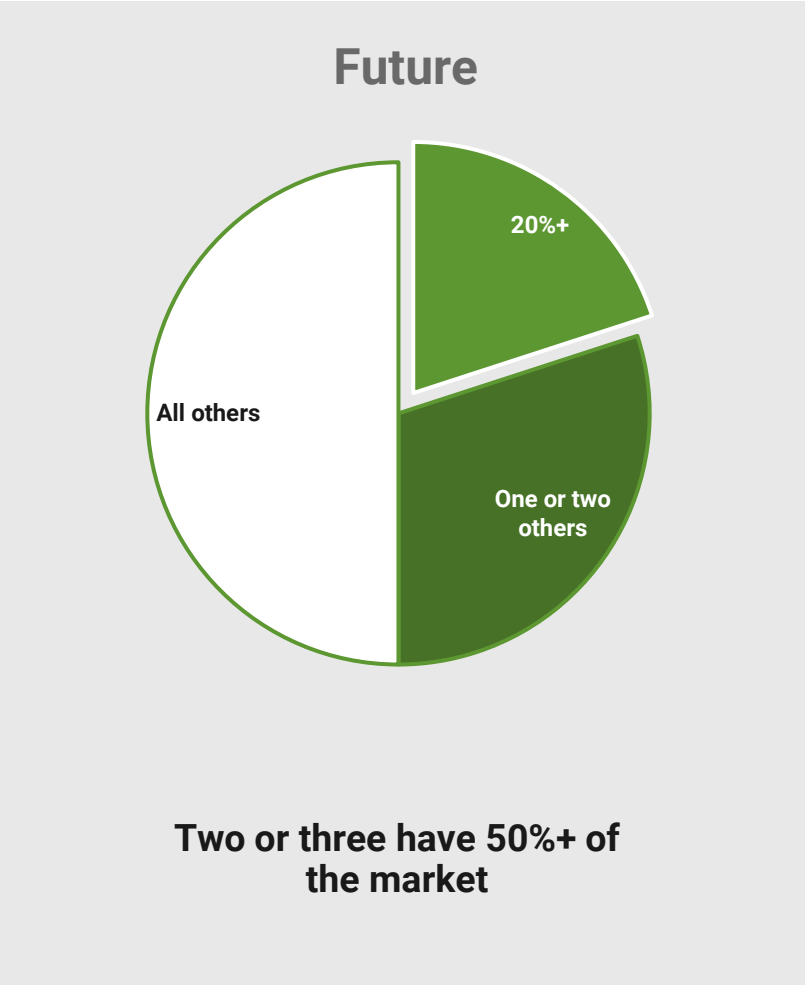
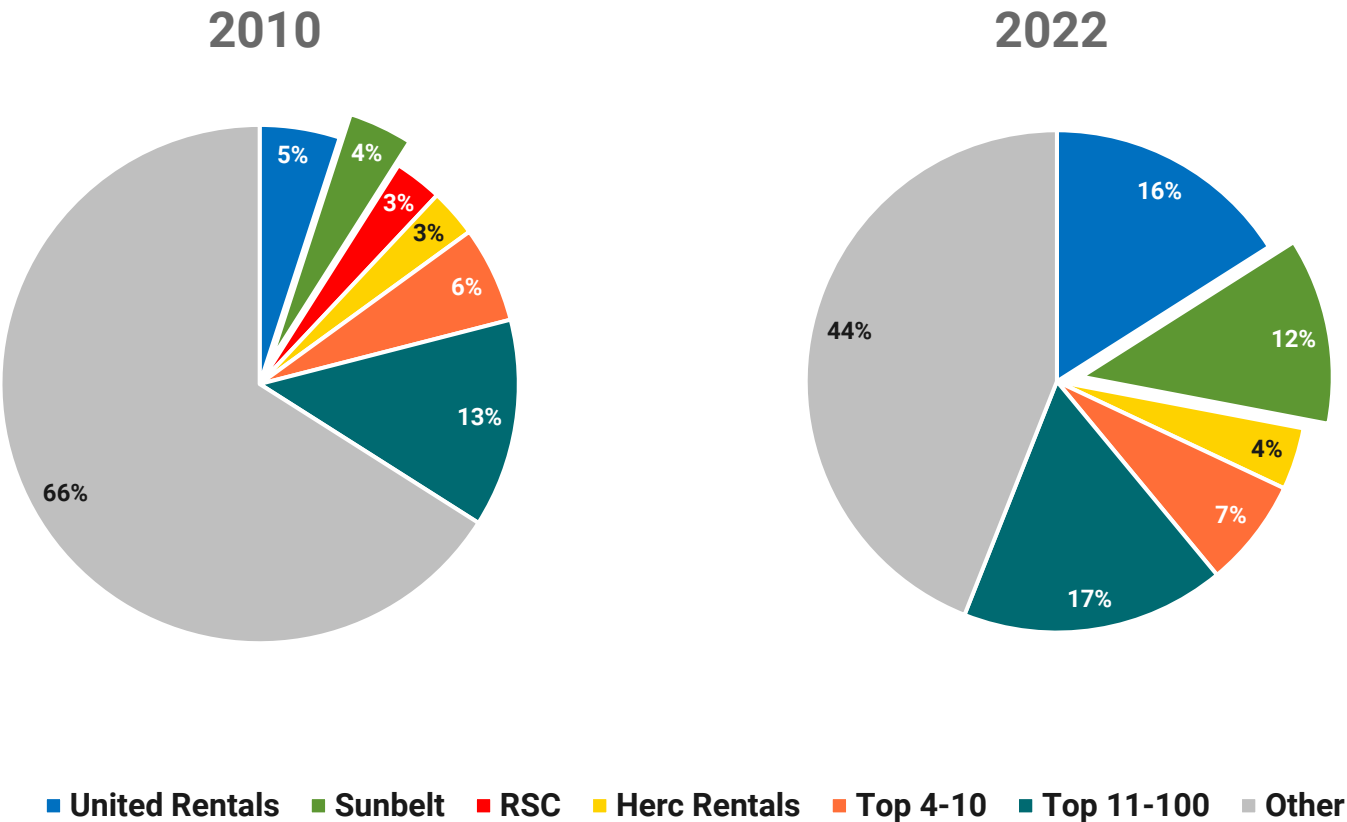
# ENVIRONMENTAL ROADMAP

INITIATIVES ON THE PATH TO 35X30





# US MARKET SHARE



# IMPORTANT TO NOT LOSE SIGHT OF THROUGH THE CYCLE KEY METRICS

